









Source: C. D. Batchelor, *New York Daily News*, October 11, 1936

29 The main idea of this political cartoon from the 1930s is that President Franklin D. Roosevelt

- (1) continued the laissez-faire policies of earlier presidents
- (2) supported business over labor
- (3) favored government ownership of major industries
- (4) extended help to those in need

30 The New Deal attempted to carry out the theme of the cartoon by

- (1) restricting labor union membership
- (2) loaning money to foreign countries
- (3) funding many public works projects
- (4) banning the sale of stocks and bonds



- 31 The defeat of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's "court packing" plan by Congress is an example of
- (1) federalism
 - (2) checks and balances
 - (3) due process
 - (4) the amendment process

Base your answer to question 32 on the excerpt from the letter below and on your knowledge of social studies.

... This new phenomenon [nuclear chain reaction] would also lead to the construction of bombs, and it is conceivable—though much less certain—that extremely powerful bombs of a new type may thus be constructed. . . .

Yours very truly,
Albert Einstein

— Letter to President Franklin D. Roosevelt from
Albert Einstein, August 2, 1939

- 32 The administration of President Franklin D. Roosevelt reacted to the information contained in this letter by
- (1) declaring war on the Axis powers
 - (2) creating the Manhattan Project
 - (3) proposing the Lend-Lease plan
 - (4) initiating the D-Day invasion of Europe

- 33 The internment of Japanese Americans during World War II primarily affected those Japanese Americans who lived
- (1) in the Ohio River valley
 - (2) along the Gulf Coast
 - (3) on the West Coast
 - (4) near the Rio Grande border with Mexico

- 34 After World War II, one important outcome of the passage of the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 (GI Bill) was that it
- (1) allowed women to serve in combat positions
 - (2) limited suburban growth
 - (3) provided funds for new military bases
 - (4) created educational and housing assistance for veterans

- 35 What was the primary reason for the creation of both the Truman Doctrine and the Marshall Plan?
- (1) to reward the Chinese for their role in the Allied victory over Japan
 - (2) the fear of Soviet communist expansion throughout Europe
 - (3) the need to support colonial independence movements in the developing world
 - (4) the protection of vital United States interests in Middle East oil fields

- 36 The United States responded to the Berlin blockade in 1948 by
- (1) boycotting German-made imports
 - (2) building the Berlin Wall
 - (3) stopping all traffic leaving Berlin
 - (4) airlifting food and supplies into Berlin

- 37 A major significance of the Korean War (1950–1953) is that for the first time
- (1) an atomic bomb was used in warfare
 - (2) Asian and United States troops fought against each other
 - (3) the United Nations used military force to oppose aggression
 - (4) the Soviet Union and the United States supported the same side

