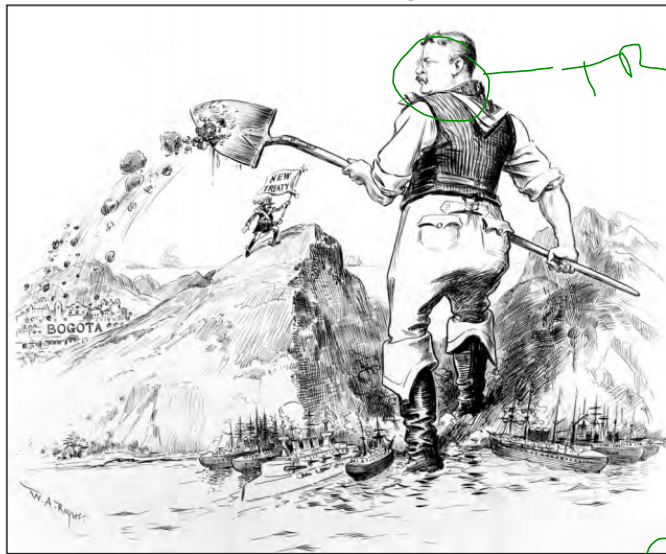




Base your answer to question 21 on the cartoon below and on your knowledge of social studies.

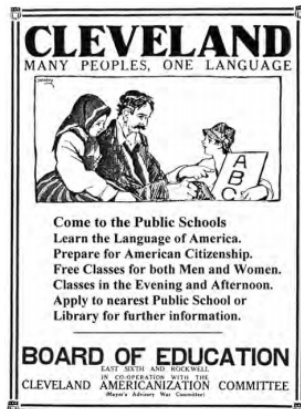
The News Reaches Bogota



Source: W. A. Rogers, *New York Herald*, December 1903

- 21 The foreign policy illustrated in this cartoon was used by the United States to
- (1) punish Mexico for siding with Germany in World War I
 - (2) enforce the Monroe Doctrine against Great Britain
 - (3) secure control of land for the Panama Canal Zone
 - (4) announce the Open Door policy

Base your answer to question 22 on the poster below and on your knowledge of social studies.

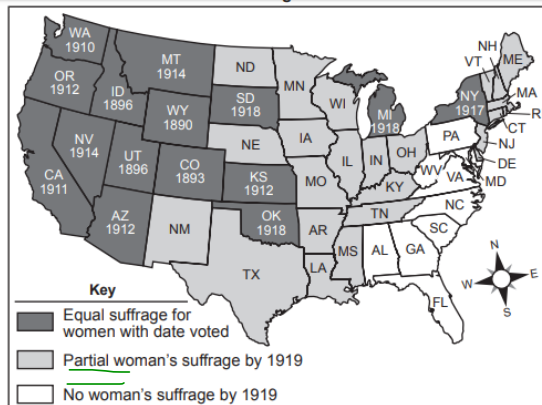


Source: J. H. Donahey, Smithsonian National Museum of American History, 1917 (adapted)

- 22 This 1917 poster indicates that one important educational goal for new immigrants during this time period was
- (1) teaching them to read and write in their native language
 - (2) promoting religious tolerance
 - (3) ensuring the preservation of their native cultures
 - (4) promoting the English language as a method of assimilation
- 23 The United States became directly involved in World War I as a result of Germany's
- (1) negotiation of an alliance with Russia
 - (2) threat to spread the war to the Middle East
 - (3) resumption of unrestricted submarine warfare
 - (4) acquisition of new African colonies
- 24 Progressivism was an early 20th-century movement that promoted
- (1) limited war to spread social justice to other countries
 - (2) increased immigration to diversify the nation's population
 - (3) colonialism to increase United States power throughout the world
 - (4) government actions to correct political, economic, and social problems
- 25 Which government action is directly related to the "clear and present danger" doctrine established in *Schenck v. United States* (1919)?
- (1) limiting the first amendment rights of antiwar protesters
 - (2) rejecting membership in the League of Nations
 - (3) banning immigration from western Europe
 - (4) passage of the Prohibition amendment
- 26 Hosting the Washington Naval Disarmament Conference (1921) and signing the Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928) were efforts by the United States to
- (1) form new military alliances
 - (2) increase its military preparedness
 - (3) avoid future wars
 - (4) collect payment for war debts
- 27 The Harlem Renaissance of the 1920s is best known for
- (1) ending racial segregation in public facilities
 - (2) promoting the cultural creativity of African Americans
 - (3) encouraging passage of new voting rights legislation
 - (4) supporting legislation to eliminate the Ku Klux Klan
- 28 Which factor best accounts for the affordability of Ford Model T automobiles in the 1920s?
- (1) the efficiencies created by the assembly line
 - (2) the expertise of individual craftsmanship
 - (3) strong support from labor unions
 - (4) low taxes and government subsidies



3:11 PM
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Source: Sandra Opdycke, *The Routledge Historical Atlas of Women in America*, Routledge (adapted)

27 Which statement is accurate about the information contained in the map?

- (1) Before 1920, many states allowed women some voting privileges.
- (2) Before 1920, southern states allowed women full voting rights.
- (3) Western states lagged behind other states in granting women voting rights.
- (4) Suffrage was not sought by American women until 1920.

28 During the 1920s, the Scopes trial and the dispute over Prohibition showed the clash between

- (1) rich people and poor people
- (2) traditional values and modernism
- (3) business owners and labor unions
- (4) the national government and state governments

29 Which economic condition of the 1920s was a major cause of the Great Depression?

- (1) Farm prices rose dramatically.
- (2) Industry overproduced consumer goods.
- (3) Banks were reluctant to lend money.
- (4) Demand increased faster than supply.

30 President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal reflected his belief that during a depression the federal government should

- (1) assume ownership of failed corporations
- (2) return to laissez-faire capitalistic principles
- (3) take a leadership role in economic recovery
- (4) help farmers instead of industrial workers



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Base your answer to question 20 on the speakers' statements below and on your knowledge of social studies.

- Speaker A: In order to maintain the security of the nation, the United States needs colonies in which it can establish naval bases.
- Speaker B: The United States has problems of its own to be concerned about, so we must focus our attention here at home.
- Speaker C: If the United States is to compete in a global economy, it needs to look beyond its borders for markets.
- Speaker D: Supporting an overseas empire would become an enormous burden on the American people.

- 20 The focus of the speakers' debate is the controversy over the
- (1) purchase of Alaska
 - (2) policy of imperialism
 - (3) size of the United States military
 - (4) closing of the frontier

21 "Carnegie Donates Millions to Build Libraries"
"Rockefeller Creates Foundation for Medical Research"

These headlines reflect the actions of Andrew Carnegie and John D. Rockefeller as

- (1) muckrakers
- (2) socialists
- (3) philanthropists
- (4) conservationists

22 The Progressive Era presidents were considered trustbusters because they

- (1) used government power to promote business competition
- (2) supported the elimination of trade barriers
- (3) encouraged more voter participation in government
- (4) canceled treaties with other nations

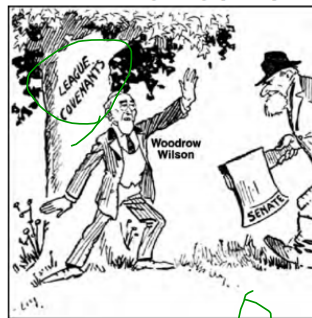
23 The primary objective of the women's movement during the first two decades of the 20th century was to

- (1) gain property rights
- (2) promote higher education
- (3) secure full suffrage rights
- (4) win equal pay for equal work

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Base your answers to questions 24 and 25 on the cartoon below and on your knowledge of social studies.

"Touch Not a Single Bough [Branch]"



Source: Literary Digest, August 9, 1919 (adapted)

24 The situation shown in this cartoon was mainly caused by the

- (1) cost of paying reparations after World War I
- (2) failure of President Woodrow Wilson to promote the Treaty of Versailles
- (3) overwhelming public rejection of the peace terms in the Treaty of Versailles
- (4) disagreement over United States participation in the League of Nations

25 Which constitutional principle is shown in this cartoon?

- (1) due process
- (2) checks and balances
- (3) popular sovereignty
- (4) judicial review

26 The 1920s are often called the Roaring Twenties because the decade was noted for

- (1) political reform
- (2) economic depression
- (3) social and cultural changes
- (4) ending Prohibition

[5]

[OVER]

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